


Friends Don't Let Friends Hard-Code Their Secrets

“It's turtles all the way down!”

GOPHERCON TR

DECEMBER 2021

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Hi 🖐️, I'm Volkan.

– *Technical Lead at Cisco*

Social

- twitter.com/linkibol
- twitch.tv/ZeroToHeroDev
- linkedin.com/in/volkanozcelik

GitHub

- github.com/v0lkan
- github.com/zerotohero-dev


Web

- volkan.io
- zerotohero.dev
- fizzbuzz.pro

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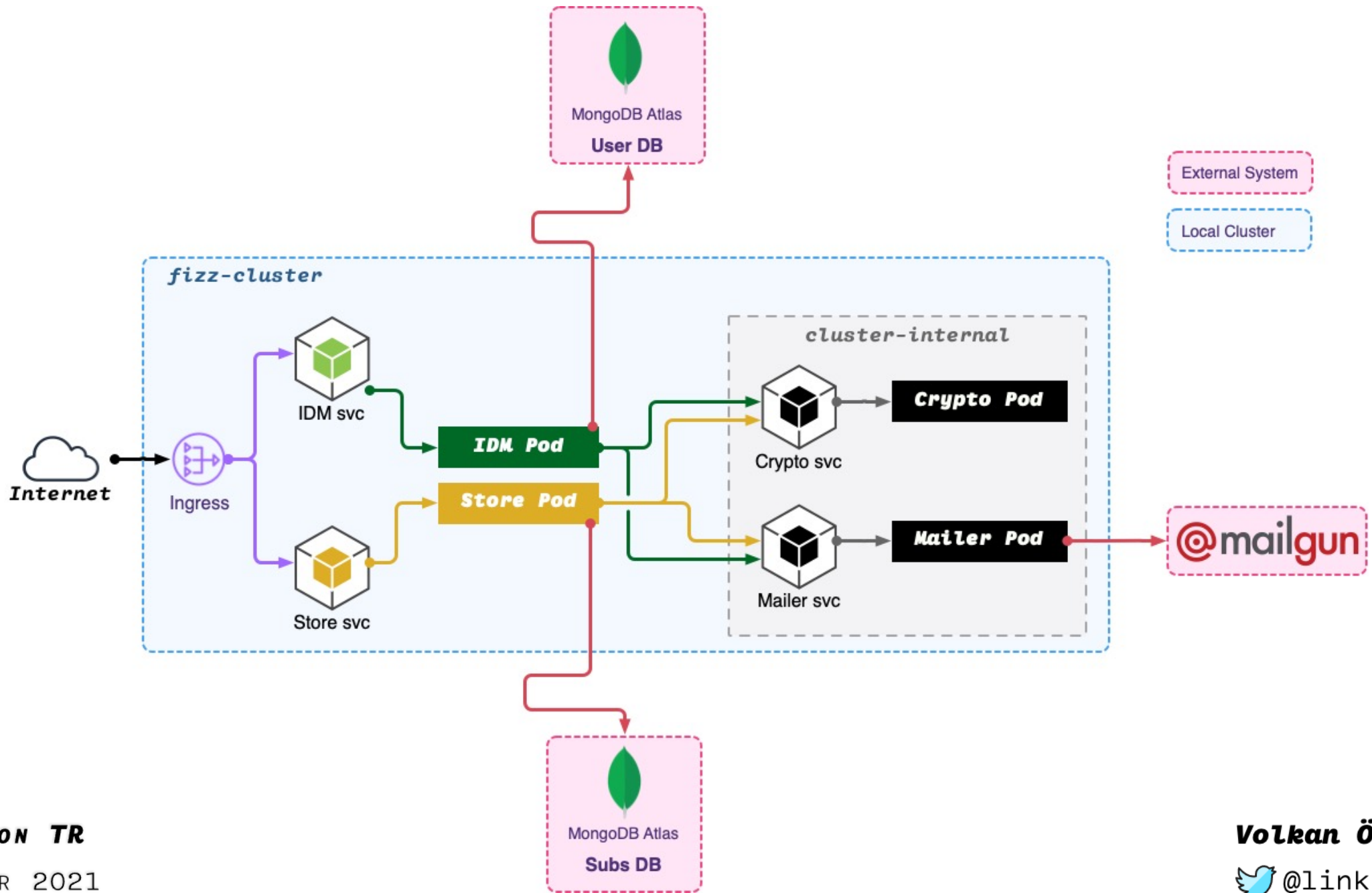
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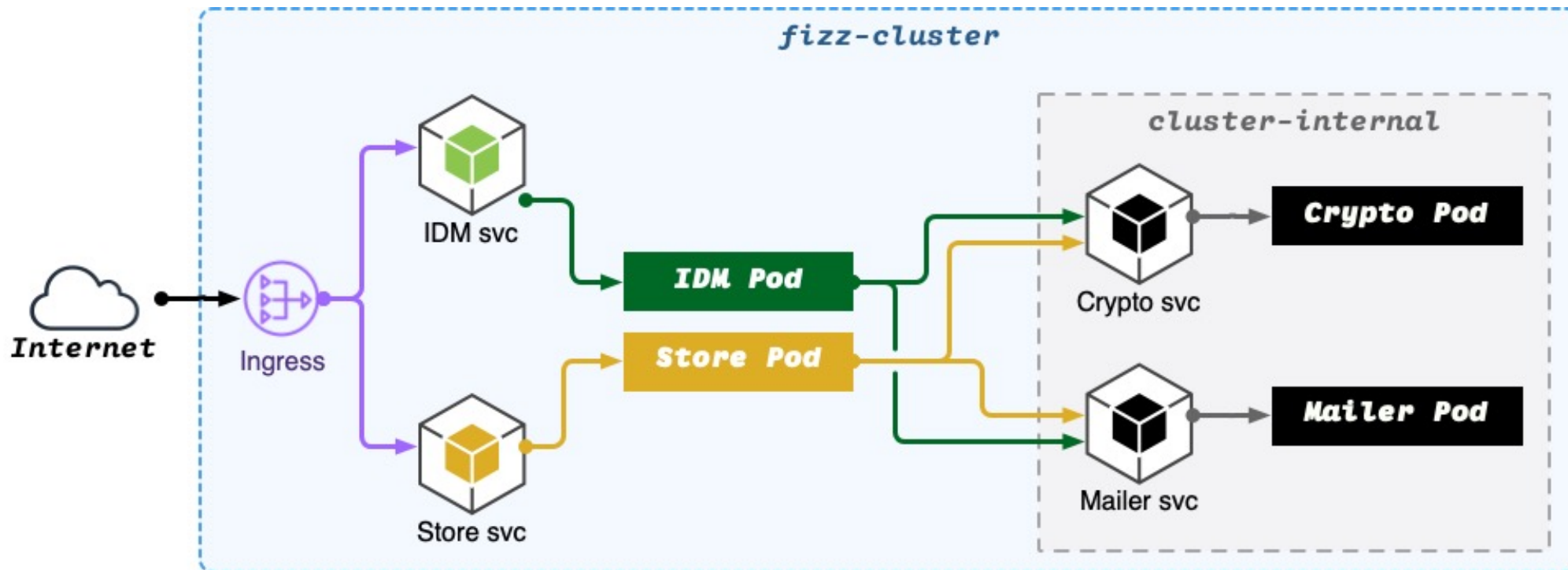
Resources

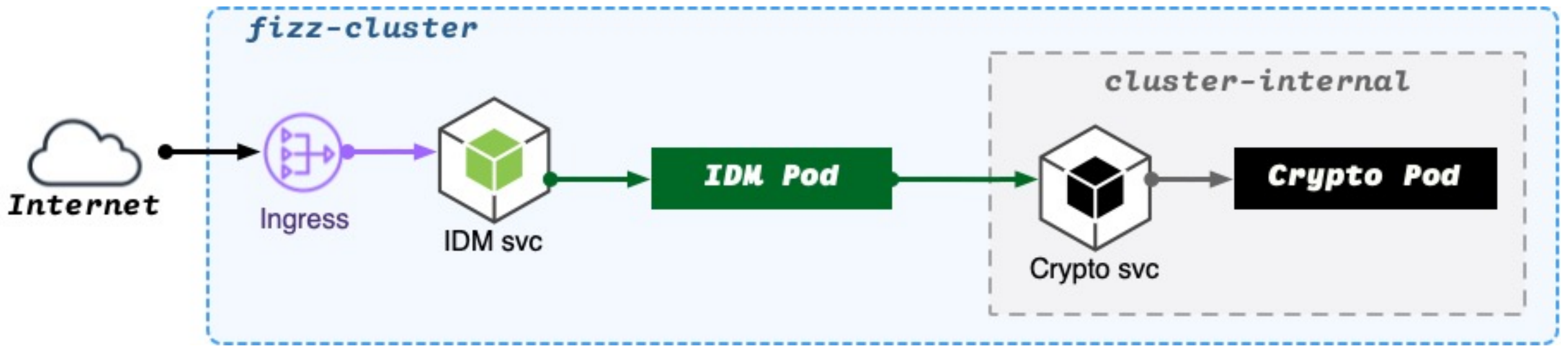
- <https://zerotohero.dev/spire-rocks>
 - 🙌 slides, source code, ...etc.

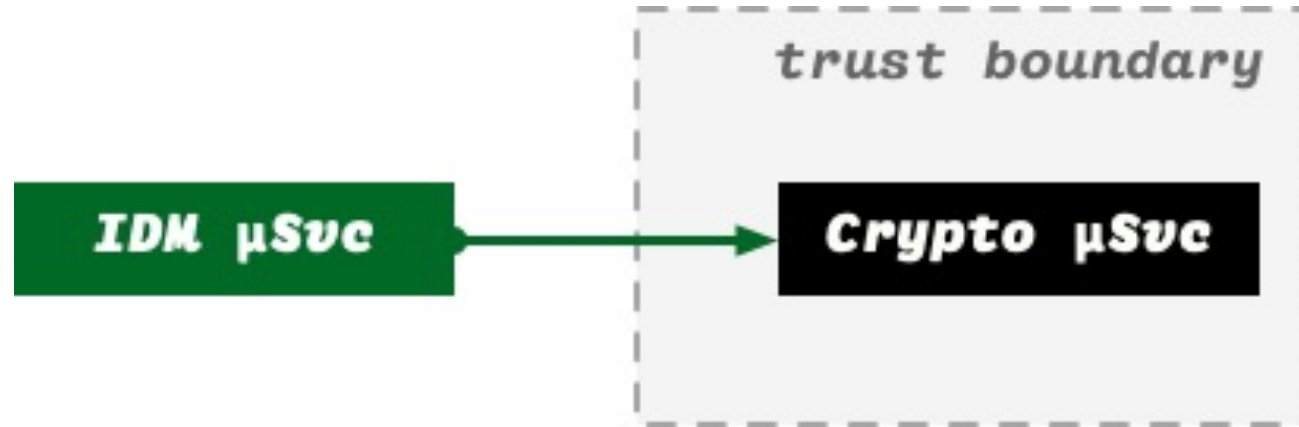
Agenda

- High-Level System Overview
- What Is A Service Identity
- Challenges With Identity at Scale
- The Shift of Trust
- Introducing SPIFFE and SPIRE
- Demo
- Q&A





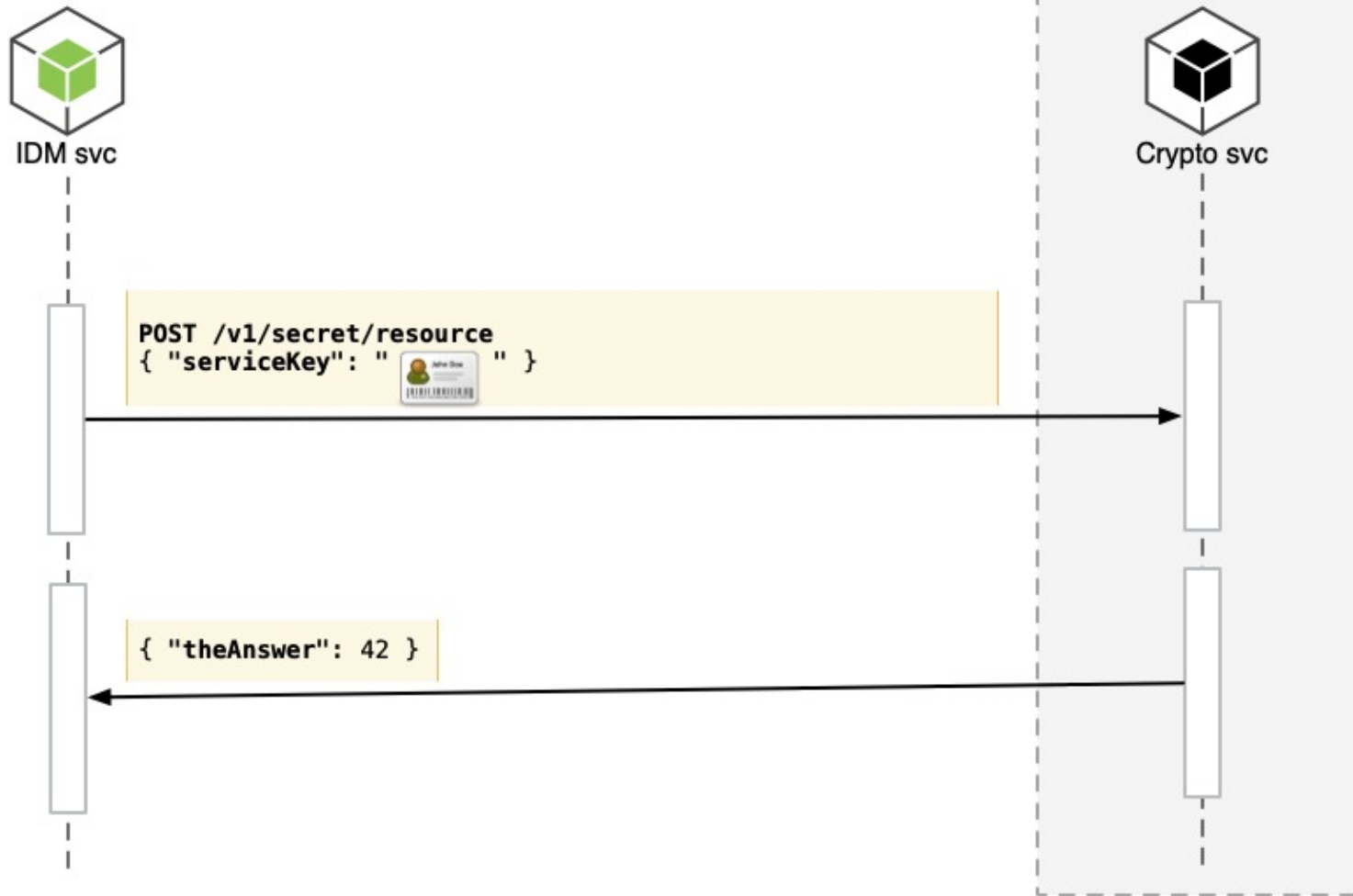


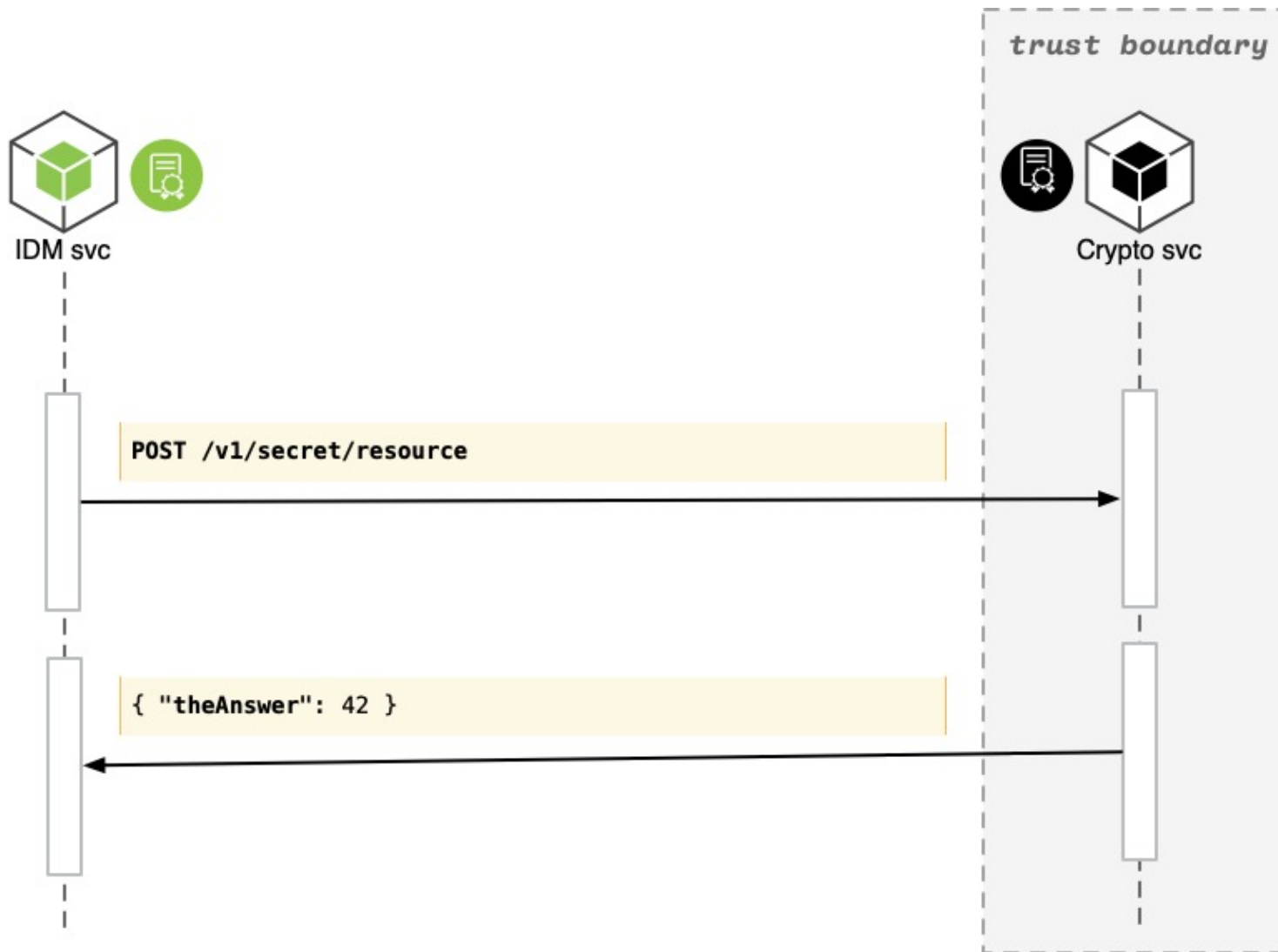


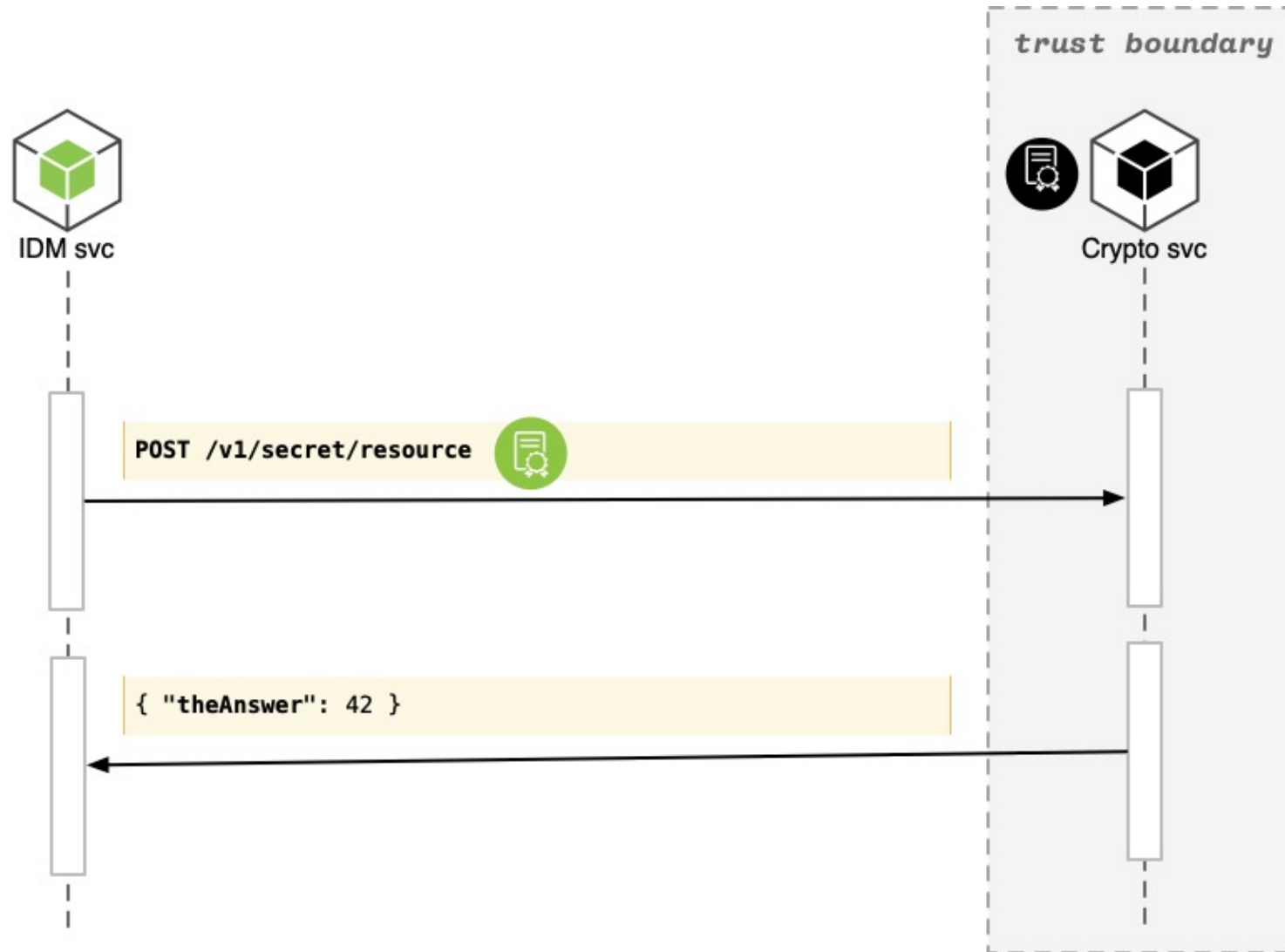


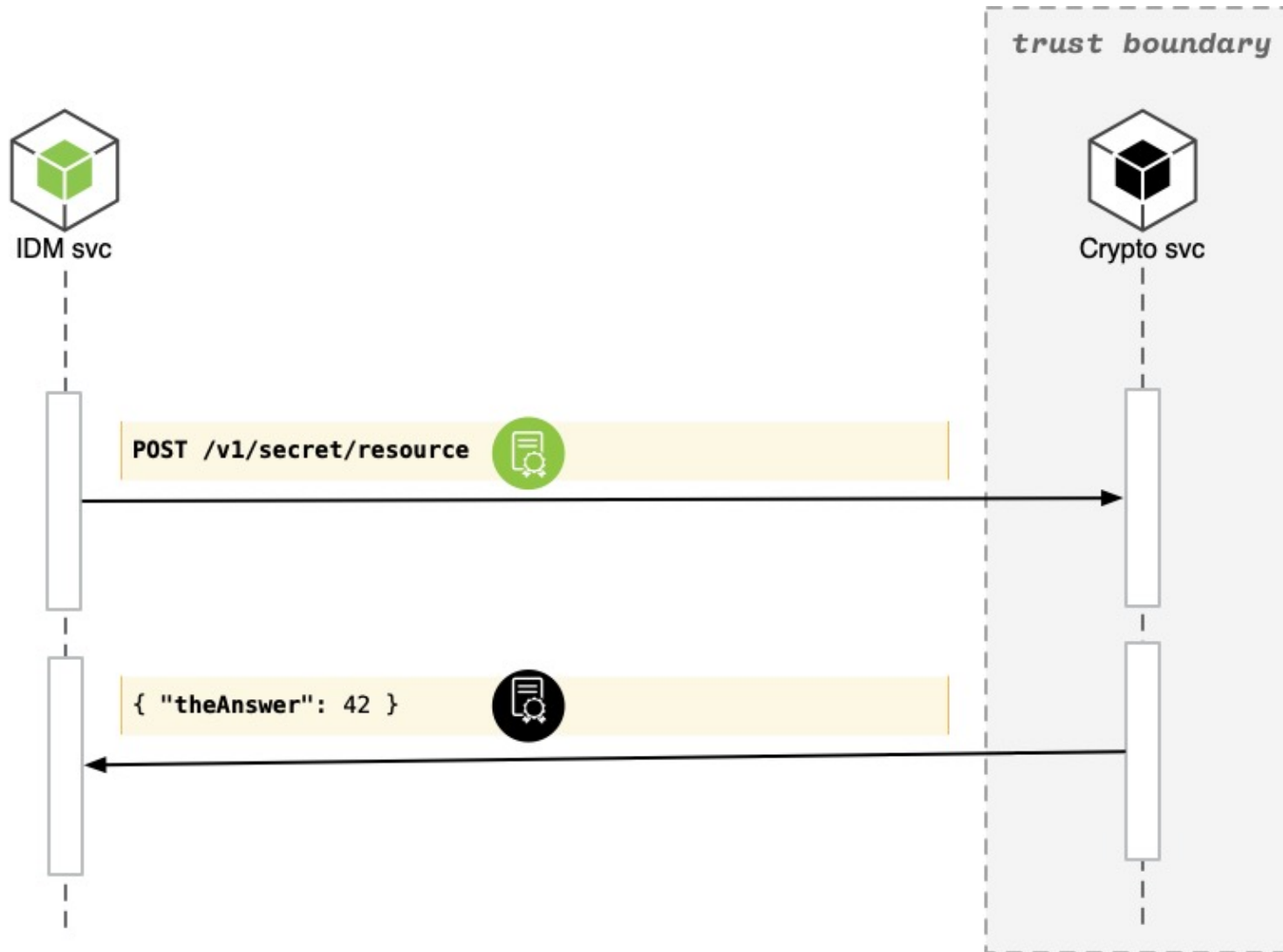


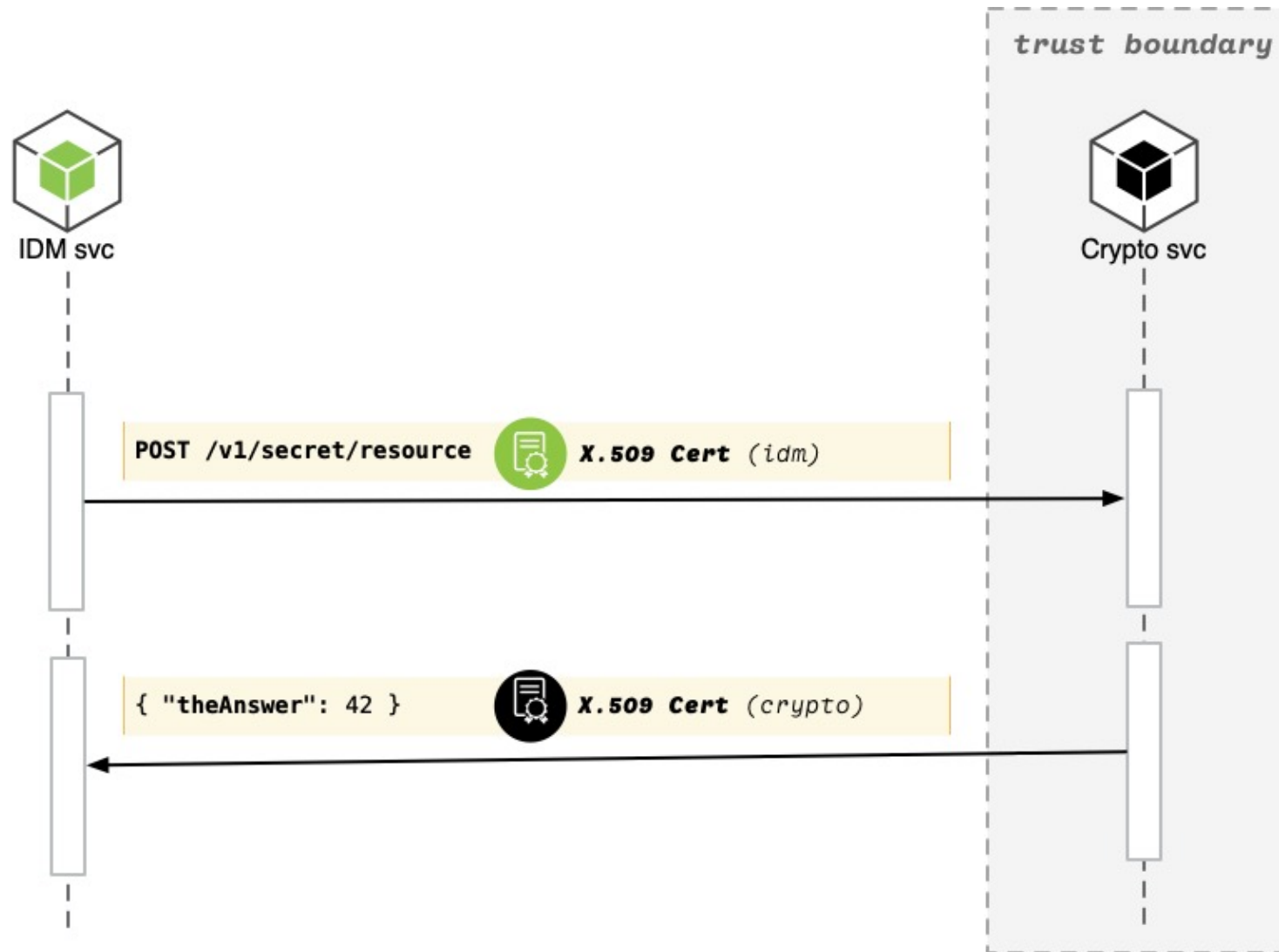


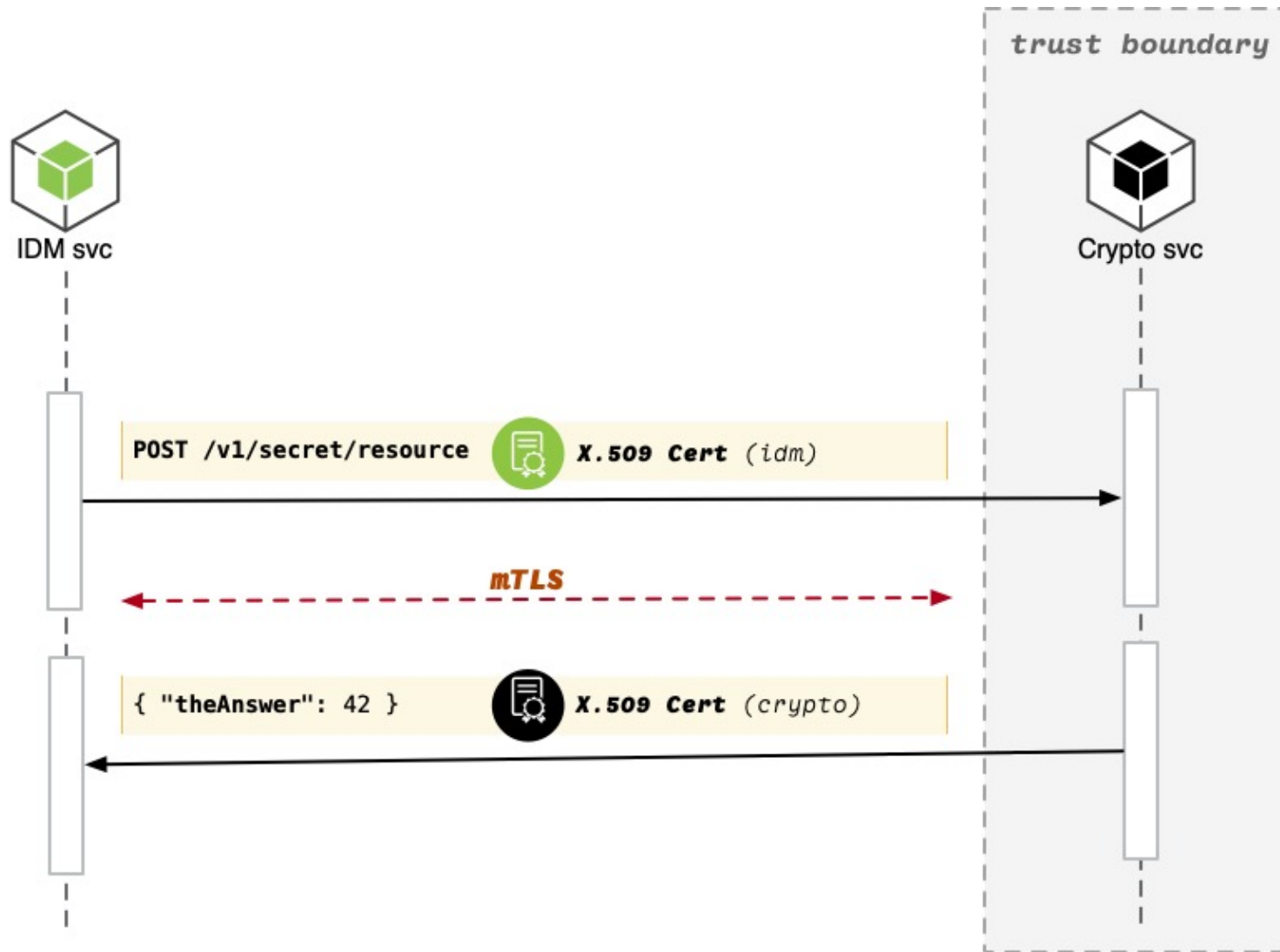


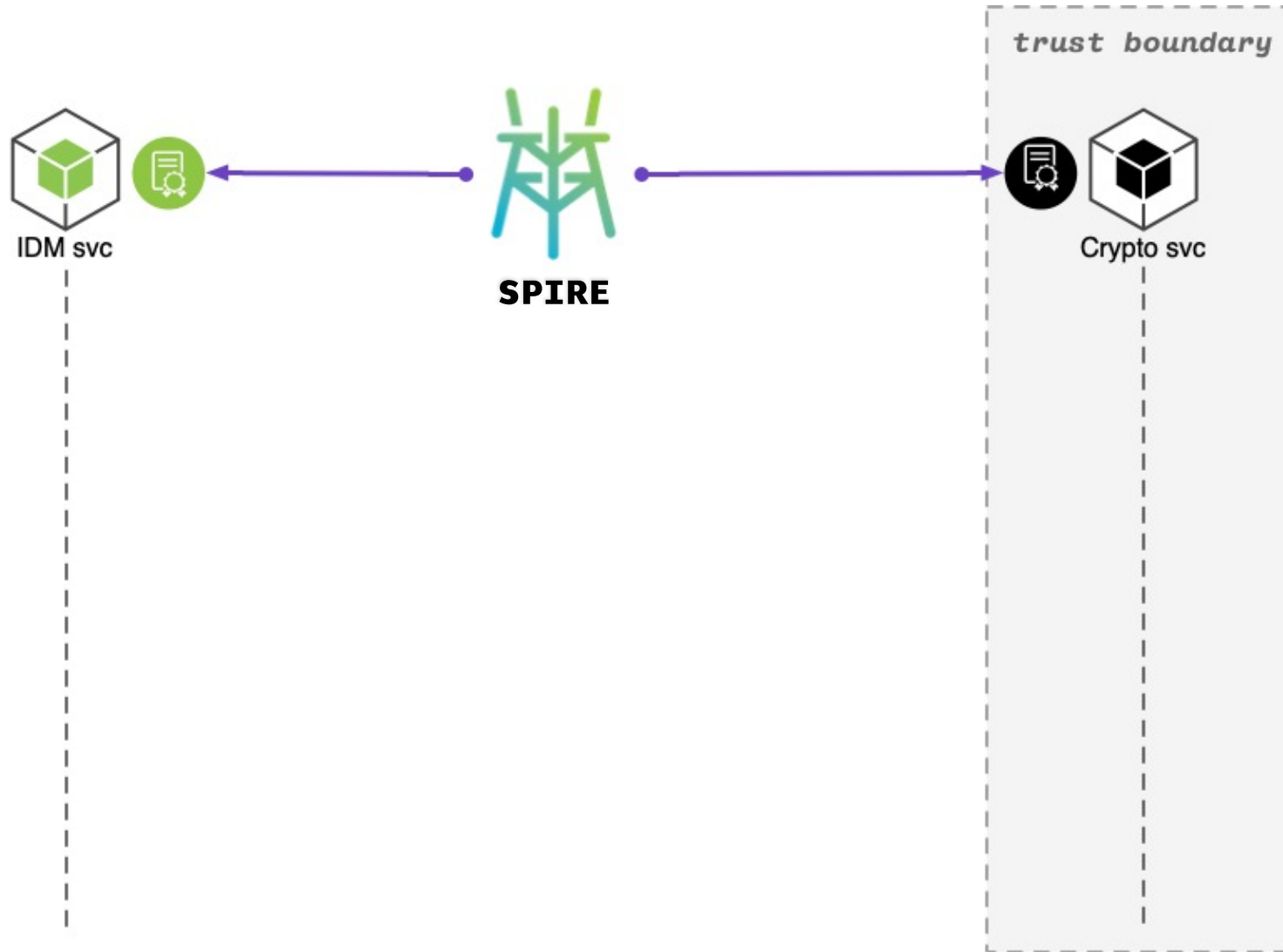












What Is a Service Identity

- Proof that the service is what it claims to be.
- Identity without authorization is “*public access*”.

Service Identity

- Service Identity Configuration
- Service Identity Operation

Service Identity Configuration

- Registration of the service identity
- Provisioning of credential(s)
- Access authorization

Service Identity Operation

- Presenting the service identity
- Authentication by credentials
- Access control

Identity at Scale

- Identity management should be uniform across workloads.
- Identity depending on hosts, or network topology is hard to maintain and scale.

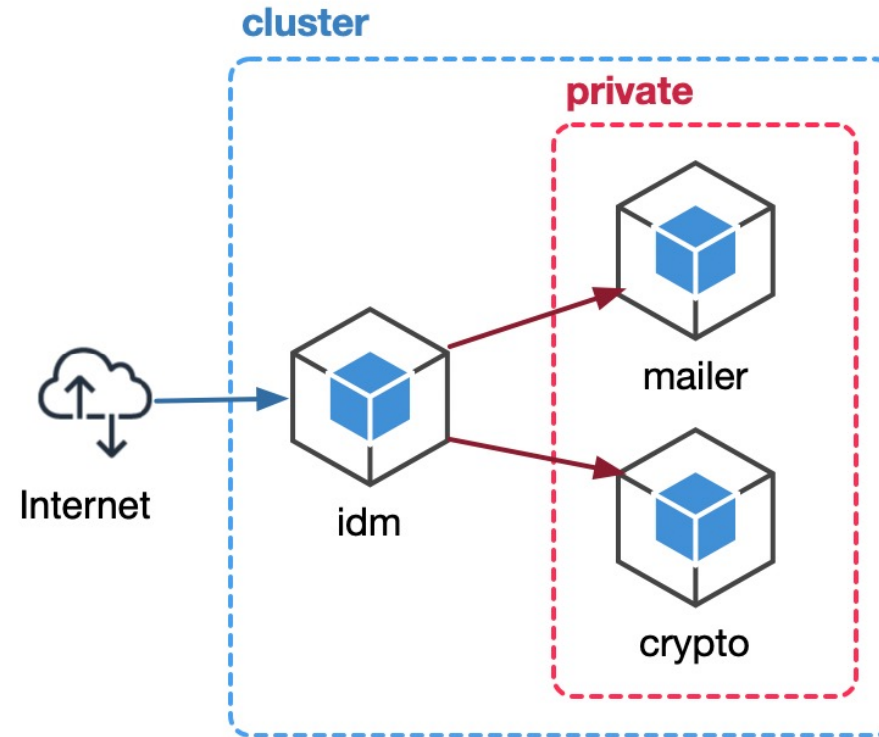
Identity at Scale

- Interoperability
- Non-repudiation
- Compliance
- Auditability

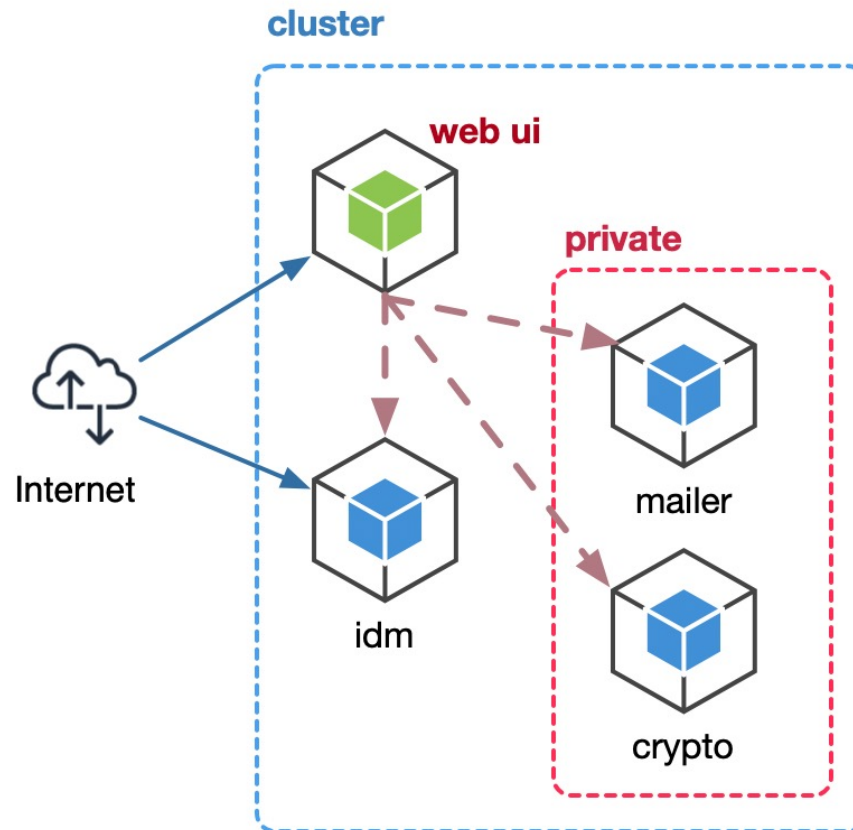
Identity at Scale

- Rotating Identities
- Revoking Identities
- Distributing Identities
- Compartmentalization

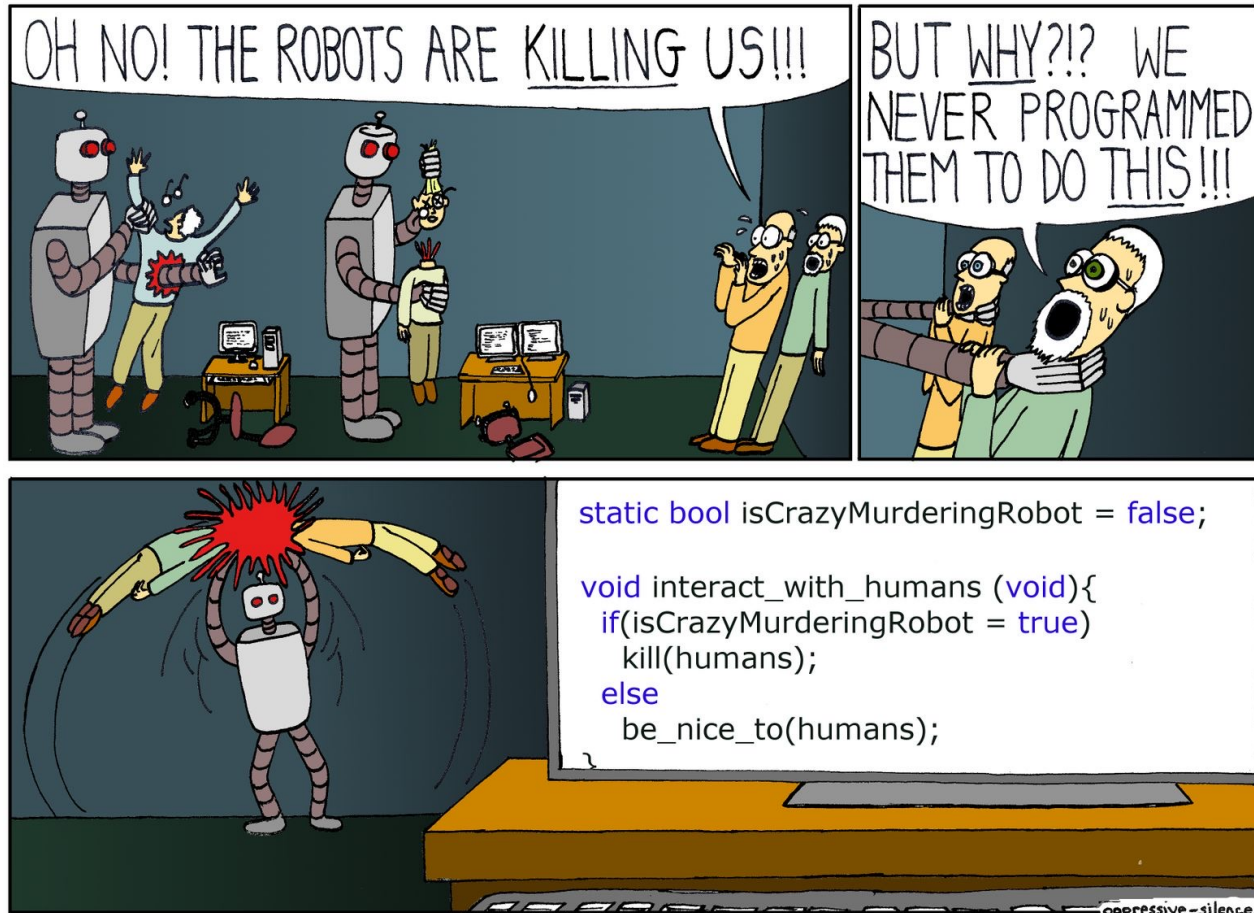
“Hope” is not a Security Posture



“Hope” is not a Security Posture



“Hope” is not a Security Posture



Zero Trust

- **You cannot trust the network.**
- Assume the network is breached.
- Verify explicitly.

Service Secrets

- How do you rotate them?
- How do you secure them?
- How do you expire them?
- How do you federate them?
- How do you protect **secret zero**?




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Solving for the Bottom Turtle



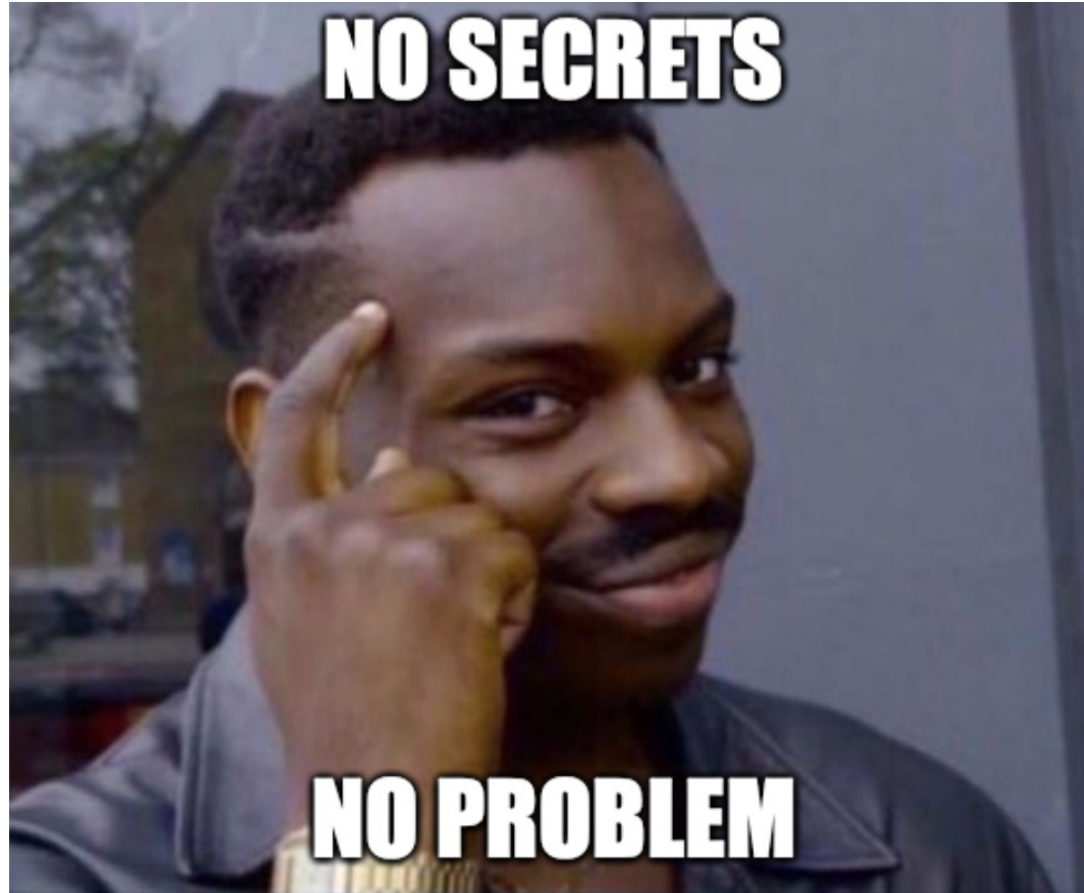
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The Shift of Trust



The Shift of Trust

- Query the node's kernel
- Query platform-specific components:
 - Kubernetes (kubelet)
 - Cloud Instance Metadata APIs
- ∴ No need for a secret to prove identity

Meet SPIFFE and SPIRE

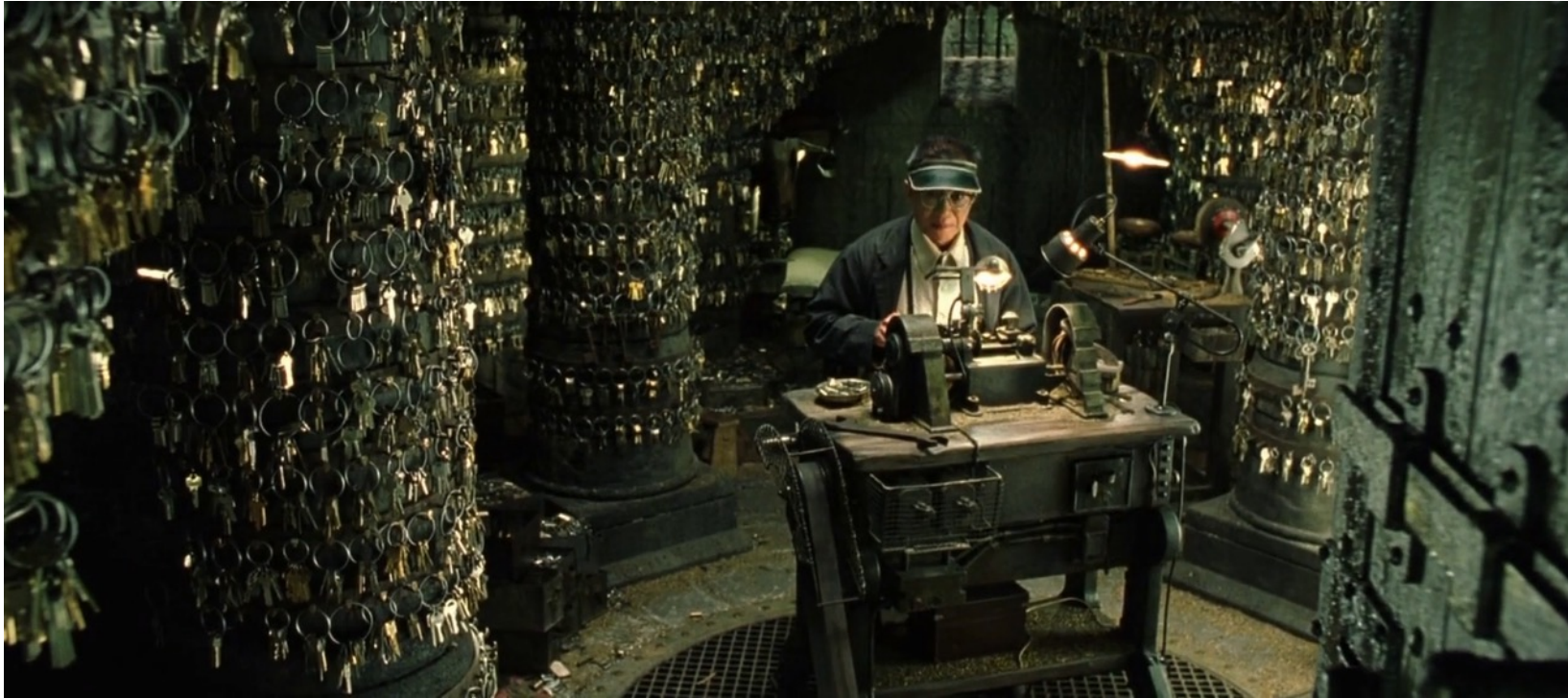


SPIFFE



SPIRE


SPIRE Is the Key Maker



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SPIRE

- Platform agnostic
- Can attest at ***process level*** and ***kernel level***
- Works well with container schedulers
 - (*e.g., Kubernetes*)

SPIRE

- **Automate Securely**

- Automatically establish secure inter-service communication.

- **Authenticate Securely**

- Connect to databases and services without using passwords.

- **Build the Bridge**

- Extend service mesh across orgs without sharing keys.

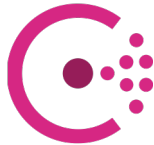
Which Tools Implement SPIFFE?



Istio



Kuma



Consul



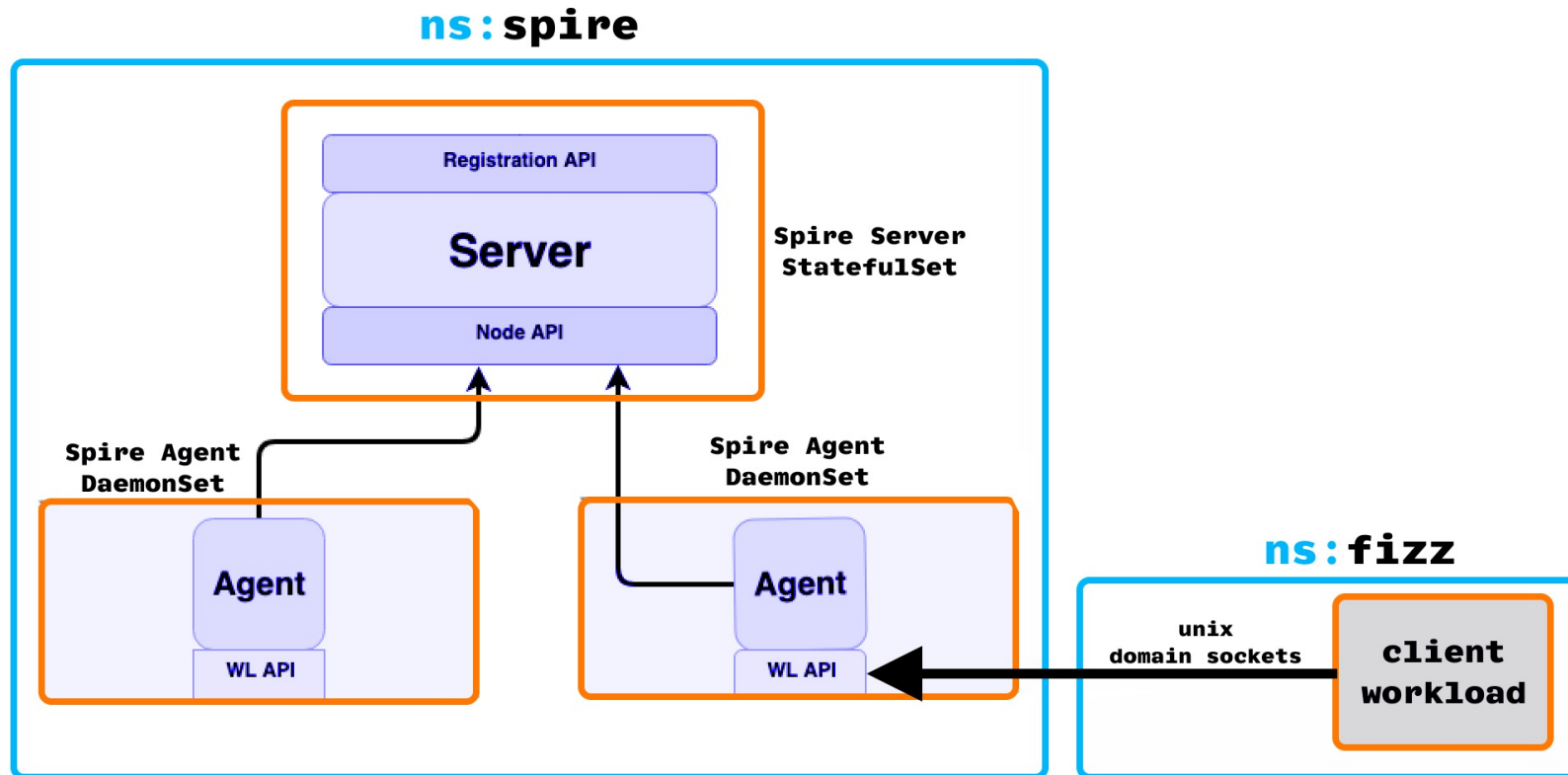
Envoy



Ghostunnel

** Not a conclusive list.*

Workload Attestation



Demo

- Download and Build SPIRE
- Start SPIRE Server
- Register SPIRE Agent
- Register Workloads
- Launch Workloads
- Establish mTLS Connectivity
- Code Walk

Code Walk

```
func main() {  
    e := *env.New() ①  
  
    configureApp(e)  
    listenAndServeApp(e)  
    listenAndServeMtls(e) ②  
}
```

```
func listenAndServeMtls(e env.FizzEnv) {
    mtls.ListenAndServe(service.Args{
        // ... snip ...
        IsDevelopment:    e.Deployment.Type == env.Development,
        MtlsServerAddress: e.Crypto.MtlsServerAddress,
        MtlsSocketPath:    e.Spire.SocketPath,
        MtlsAppName:       e.Crypto.ServiceName,
    },
    ext.SpireArgs{
        AppTrustDomain: e.Spire.AppTrustDomainFizz,
        AppPrefix:       e.Spire.AppPrefixFizz,
        AppNameDefault: e.Spire.AppNameFizzDefault,
        AppName:         e.Crypto.ServiceName,
        AppNameIdm:      e.Idm.ServiceName,
        AppNameMailer:  e.Mailer.ServiceName,
    },
)
}
```

1

2

```
func listenAndServeMtls(e env.FizzEnv) {
    mtls.ListenAndServe(service.Args{
        // ... snip ...
        IsDevelopment:      e.Deployment.Type == env.Development,
        MtlsServerAddress: e.Crypto.MtlsServerAddress,
        MtlsSocketPath:     e.Spire.SocketPath,
    }
    ext.SpireArgs{
        AppTrustDomain: e.Spire.AppTrustDomainFizz, ← fizzbuzz.pro
        AppPrefix:      e.Spire.AppPrefixFizz, ← app
        AppNameDefault: e.Spire.AppNameFizzDefault, ← fizz-default
        AppName:        e.Crypto.ServiceName,
        AppNameIdm:     e.Idm.ServiceName,
        AppNameMailer:  e.Mailer.ServiceName,
    },
)
}
```

```
func ListenAndServe(cryptoArgs service.Args, spireArgs ext.SpireArgs) {  
    ctx, cancel := context.WithCancel(context.Background())  
    defer cancel()  
    svc := service.New(cryptoArgs, ctx) 1  
  
    mux := func(conn net.Conn) {  
        handleConnection(conn, svc)  
    } 2  
  
    allowedIds, err := ext.AllowList(spireArgs, cryptoArgs.IsDevelopment) 3  
    if err != nil {  
        log.Err("ListenAndServe: Unable to acquire SVIDs: %v", err.Error())  
    }  
  
    mtlS.ListenAndServe(  
        cryptoArgs.MtlsServerAddress,  
        cryptoArgs.MtlsSocketPath,  
        cryptoArgs.MtlsAppName,  
        allowedIds,  
        mux, handleError,  
    ) 4  
}
```

```

func ListenAndServe(
    serverAddress, socketPath, appName string, allowedIds []spiffeid.ID,
    handlerFn func(net.Conn), errFn func(error),
) {
    ctx, cancel := context.WithCancel(context.Background())
    defer cancel()

    log.Info("SPIRE mTLS server will try listening... (%s)", serverAddress)

    listener, err := spiffetls.ListenWithMode(ctx, "tcp", serverAddress,
        spiffetls.MTLSServerWithSourceOptions(
            tlsconfig.AuthorizeOneOf(allowedIds...),
            workloadapi.WithClientOptions(workloadapi.WithAddr(socketPath)),
        ))

    // ... snip ...

    defer func() {
        err := listener.Close()
        if err != nil {
            log.Err("SPIRE: Possibly leaking a listener: '%s'", err.Error())
        }
    }()

    for {
        conn, err := listener.Accept()
        if err != nil {
            go errFn(err)
            continue
        }
        go handlerFn(conn)
    }
}

```

```
func handleConnection(conn net.Conn, svc service) {
    defer func() {
        err := conn.Close()
        if err != nil {
            log.Err("Unable to create TLS listener: %v", err.Error())
        }
    }()

```

1

```
svc := service.New(cryptoArgs, ctx)

mux := func(conn net.Conn) {
    handleConnection(conn, svc)
}
```

```
req, err := bufio.NewReader(conn).ReadString('\n')
if err != nil {
    log.Info("Error reading incoming data %v", err)
    return
}

```

2

```
apiRequest := &reqres.MtlsApiRequest{}

_ = json.Unmarshal([]byte(req), apiRequest)

```

3

```
multiplex(apiRequest.Endpoint, apiRequest.Method, req, conn, svc)
}

```

4


```
func multiplex(  
    apiEndpoint string,  
    apiMethod method.Method,  
    body string,  
    conn net.Conn, svc service.Service,  
) {  
    switch {  
    case apiEndpoint == endpoint.Crypto.SecureHashVerify && apiMethod ==  
method.Post:  
        handleSecureHashVerify(conn, svc, body)  
    case apiEndpoint == endpoint.Crypto.Jwt && apiMethod == method.Post:  
        handleJwt(conn, svc, body)  
    case apiEndpoint == endpoint.Crypto.JwtVerify && apiMethod ==  
method.Post:  
        handleJwtVerify(conn, svc, body)  
    case apiEndpoint == endpoint.Crypto.SecureHash && apiMethod ==  
method.Post:  
        handleSecureHash(conn, svc, body)  
    case apiEndpoint == endpoint.Crypto.SecureToken && apiMethod ==  
method.Get:  
        handleSecureToken(conn, svc, body) 1  
    default:  
        handleUnknown(conn, svc, body)  
    }  
}
```

```
func handleSecureToken(conn net.Conn, svc service.Service, body string) {  
    token, _ := svc.TokenCreate()  
    res := &reqres.TokenCreateResponse{  
        Token: token,  
    }  
  
    sendErr := ext.Send(conn, res)  
    if sendErr != nil {  
        log.Err("handleSecureToken: could not send: %s", sendErr.Error())  
    }  
}
```

```
func Send(conn net.Conn, result interface{}) error {
    serialized, _ := json.Marshal(result)
    if _, err := conn.Write([]byte(string(serialized) + "\n")); err != nil {
        return errors.Wrap(err, "Unable to send a response")
    }

    return nil
}
```

```
func main() {  
    e := *env.New()  
  
    // ... snip ...  
    mtls.Init(e)  
  
    // ... snip ...  
  
    // For demo only!  
    go func() {  
        value := "GopherCon"  
        res, _ := mtls.CryptoHashCreate(reqres.HashCreateRequest{  
            Value: value,  
        })  
  
        fmt.Println("Generated hash:", res.Hash)  
  
        vr, _ := mtls.CryptoHashVerify(reqres.HashVerifyRequest{  
            Value: value,  
            Hash: res.Hash,  
        })  
  
        fmt.Println("Verified:", vr.Verified)  
        fmt.Println("Done.")  
    }()  
  
    app.ListenAndServe(e, svcName, appEnv.Port, r)  
}
```

```
var serverAddressCrypto string
var serverAddressMailer string
var spireSocketPath string
var spireAppNameCrypto string
var spireAppNameMailer string
var requestTimeout time.Duration
var initialized = false

func Init(e env.FizzEnv) {
    if initialized {
        return
    }

    isDevelopment := e.Deployment.Type == env.Development

    serverAddressCrypto = e.Idm.MtlsServerAddressCrypto
    serverAddressMailer = e.Idm.MtlsServerAddressMailer
    spireSocketPath = e.Spire.SocketPath
    requestTimeout = e.Spire.MtlsTimeout

    if isDevelopment {
        spireAppNameCrypto = e.Spire.AppNameFizzDefault
        spireAppNameMailer = e.Spire.AppNameFizzDefault
    } else {
        spireAppNameCrypto = e.Crypto.ServiceName
        spireAppNameMailer = e.Mailer.ServiceName
    }

    initialized = true
}
```

```
func CryptoHashCreate(request reqres.HashCreateRequest) (  
    *reqres.HashCreateResponse, error,  
) {  
    payload := build(request, method.Post, endpoint.Crypto.SecureHash) 1  
  
    conn, cancel := connectCrypto() 2  
    defer disconnect(conn, cancel)()  
  
    _ := send(conn, payload) 3  
  
    var hr reqres.HashCreateResponse 4  
    _ = deserialize(conn, &hr)  
  
    return &hr, nil  
}
```

```
func serialize(request interface{}) string {
    if !initialized {
        panic("serialize: mTLS service has not been initialized")
    }

    body, _ := json.Marshal(request)

    return string(body)
}

func deserialize(conn net.Conn, response interface{}) error {
    res, _ := bufio.NewReader(conn).ReadString('\n')

    _ = json.Unmarshal([]byte(res), response)

    return nil
}
```

```
func build(request interface{}, m method.Method, e string) string {
    return serialize(reqres.MtlsApiRequest{
        Service: reqres.CryptoService,
        Endpoint: e, Method: m,
        Body: serialize(request),
    })
}
```



```
func connectCrypto() (net.Conn, context.CancelFunc) {
    return connect(spireAppNameCrypto, serverAddressCrypto)
}

func disconnect(conn net.Conn, cancel context.CancelFunc) func() {
    return func() {
        cancel()
        if conn == nil {
            log.Info("mTLS: Unable to close nil connection")
            return
        }
        _ := conn.Close()
    }
}
```

```
func connect(appName, serverAddress string) (net.Conn, context.CancelFunc) {
    ctx, cancel := context.WithTimeout(context.Background(), requestTimeout)

    spiffeId := spiffeid.Must("fizzbuzz.pro", "app", appName) 1

    conn, err := spiffetls.DialWithMode(ctx, "tcp", serverAddress,
        spiffetls.MTLSClientWithSourceOptions(
            tlsconfig.AuthorizeID(spiffeId), 3
            workloadapi.WithClientOptions(
                workloadapi.WithAddr(spireSocketPath)),
        ),
    ) 2

    return conn, cancel
}
```

```
func send(conn net.Conn, payload string) error {
    if conn == nil {
        return errors.New("send: Failed to connect downstream")
    }

    _, err := fmt.Fprintf(conn, payload+"\n")
    if err != nil {
        return errors.Wrap(err, "send: Problem sending payload")
    }

    return nil
}
```

 Thank You 

- Questions?